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UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

APPLICATION ELEMENTS

See MPEP chapter 600 concerning utility patent application contents.

- Fee Transmittal Form (e.g., PTO/SB/17)
(Submit an original and a duplicate for fee processing)
- Applicant claims small entity status.
See 37 CFR 1.27.
- Specification [Total Pages **10**]
(preferred arrangement set forth below)
 - Descriptive title of the invention
 - Cross Reference to Related Applications
 - Statement Regarding Fed sponsored R & D
 - Reference to sequence listing, a table, or a computer program listing appendix
 - Background of the Invention
 - Brief Summary of the Invention
 - Brief Description of the Drawings (if filed)
 - Detailed Description
 - Claim(s)
 - Abstract of the Disclosure
- Drawing(s) (35 U.S.C. 113) [Total Sheets **5**]
- Oath or Declaration [Total Pages **2**]
 - Newly executed (original or copy)
Copy from a prior application (37 CFR 1.63 (d))
(for continuation/divisional with Box 17 completed)
 - DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)**
Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s)
named in the prior application, see 37 CFR
1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).
 - Application Data Sheet. See 37 CFR 1.76

17. If a CONTINUING APPLICATION, check appropriate box, and supply the requisite information below and in a preliminary amendment, or in an Application Data Sheet under 37 CFR 1.76:

Continuation Divisional Continuation-in-part (CIP)

of prior application No. _____

Prior application information:

Examiner _____

Group / Art Unit: _____

For CONTINUATION OR DIVISIONAL APPS only: The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which an oath or declaration is supplied under Box 5b, is considered a part of the disclosure of the accompanying continuation or divisional application and is hereby incorporated by reference. The incorporation can only be relied upon when a portion has been inadvertently omitted from the submitted application parts.

18. CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS

Customer Number or Bar Code Label

(Insert Customer No. or Attach bar code label here)

or Correspondence address below

Name	Robert V. Racunas 4043 Heatherstone Ct.				
Address					
City	Fairfax	State	VA	Zip Code	22030
Country	USA	Telephone	(703) 277-3479	Fax	
Name (Print/Type)	Robert Vincent Racunas, Jr.		Registration No. (Attorney/Agent)		
Signature			Date 9-27-00		

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 0.2 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Box Patent Application, Washington, DC 20231.

FEE TRANSMITTAL for FY 2000

Patent fees are subject to annual revision.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT (\$ 345

Complete if Known

Application Number	
Filing Date	September 28, 2000
First Named Inventor	Robert Vincent Racunas, Jr.
Examiner Name	
Group Art Unit	
Attorney Docket No.	RVR-001

METHOD OF PAYMENT (check one)

1. The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayments to:

Deposit Account Number	
Deposit Account Name	

Charge Any Additional Fee Required
Under 37 CFR 1.16 and 1.17

Applicant claims small entity status.
See 37 CFR 1.27

2. Payment Enclosed:

Check Credit card Money Order Other

FEE CALCULATION

1. BASIC FILING FEE

Large Entity Fee Code (\$)	Small Entity Fee Code (\$)	Fee Description	Fee Paid
101	690	201 345 Utility filing fee	345
106	310	206 155 Design filing fee	
107	480	207 240 Plant filing fee	
108	690	208 345 Reissue filing fee	
114	150	214 75 Provisional filing fee	

SUBTOTAL (1) (\$ 345

2. EXTRA CLAIM FEES

Total Claims	20	-20** =	0	X		=	
Independent Claims	3	- 3** =	0	X		=	
Multiple Dependent							

**or number previously paid, if greater; For Reissues, see below

Large Entity Fee Code (\$)	Small Entity Fee Code (\$)	Fee Description	Fee Paid
103	18	203 9 Claims in excess of 20	
102	78	202 39 Independent claims in excess of 3	
104	260	204 130 Multiple dependent claim, if not paid	
109	78	209 39 ** Reissue independent claims over original patent	
110	18	210 9 ** Reissue claims in excess of 20 and over original patent	

SUBTOTAL (2) (\$ 0

3. ADDITIONAL FEES

Large Entity Fee Code (\$)	Small Entity Fee Code (\$)	Fee Description	Fee Paid
105	130	205 65 Surcharge - late filing fee or oath	
127	50	227 25 Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover sheet	
139	130	139 130 Non-English specification	
147	2,520	147 2,520 For filing a request for <i>ex parte</i> reexamination	
112	920*	112 920* Requesting publication of SIR prior to Examiner action	
113	1,840*	113 1,840* Requesting publication of SIR after Examiner action	
115	110	215 55 Extension for reply within first month	
116	380	216 190 Extension for reply within second month	
117	870	217 435 Extension for reply within third month	
118	1,360	218 680 Extension for reply within fourth month	
128	1,850	228 925 Extension for reply within fifth month	
119	300	219 150 Notice of Appeal	
120	300	220 150 Filing a brief in support of an appeal	
121	260	221 130 Request for oral hearing	
138	1,510	138 1,510 Petition to institute a public use proceeding	
140	110	240 55 Petition to revive - unavoidable	
141	1,210	241 605 Petition to revive - unintentional	
142	1,210	242 605 Utility issue fee (or reissue)	
143	430	243 215 Design issue fee	
144	580	244 290 Plant issue fee	
122	130	122 130 Petitions to the Commissioner	
123	50	123 50 Petitions related to provisional applications	
126	240	126 240 Submission of Information Disclosure Stmt	
581	40	581 40 Recording each patent assignment per property (times number of properties)	
146	690	246 345 Filing a submission after final rejection (37 CFR § 1.129(a))	
149	690	249 345 For each additional invention to be examined (37 CFR § 1.129(b))	
179	690	279 345 Request for Continued Examination (RCE)	
169	900	169 900 Request for expedited examination of a design application	

Other fee (specify) _____

SUBTOTAL (3) (\$ 0

* Reduced by Basic Filing Fee Paid

Complete (if applicable)

Name (Print/Type)	Robert Vincent Racunas, Jr.	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent)		Telephone	(703) 277-3479
Signature	Robert Vincent Racunas, Jr.			Date	9-27-00

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**INTERNET COMMUNICATION OF PARKING LOT OCCUPANCY
INFORMATION**

This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No.

5 60/156,391, filed September 28, 1999.

TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates generally to Internet communication. More particularly, the present invention relates to Internet communication of parking lot
10 occupancy data.

BACKGROUND

Locating a vacant parking space is often an ordeal that causes frustration for many commuters. Even where a commuter pays to enter a parking lot, valuable time is consumed searching for a parking space within the parking lot. It seems that
15 parking lots that service hospitals, airports, mass transit stations, entertainment forums, shopping malls and the like are always the most crowded, when time is the most crucial. As urban and suburban regions become more populated, finding a vacant parking space will become increasingly more difficult for commuters.

Several prior art devices have attempted to facilitate locating a parking space.
20 In particular, U.S. Patent No. 5,293,163 to Kakihara et al. ('163 patent) discloses a system for locating garages with available parking spaces. According to the '163 patent, the location of a parking garage having available parking is displayed in map format.

U.S. Patent No. 5,432,508 to Jackson ('508 patent) discloses a technique for
25 informing vehicle operators of available parking spaces in a parking garage. According to the '508 patent, light sources mounted above the parking spaces and at the entrance to the parking garage are used to indicate the location of available spaces. The '508 patent also discloses a computer which collects information concerning parking availability and communicates the information to prospective users. Namely,
30 a person can call in to the computer through telephone and receive a voice message indicating whether the parking lot is full or not.

U.S. Patent No. 5,910,782 to Schmitt et al. ('782 patent) discloses a system for finding available on-street parking using an on-board vehicle navigation system and parking meters equipped with sensing devices. According to the '782 patent, real time

metered parking space information can be accessed from a central location or directly by a vehicle, upon entering a specific geographic area.

U.S. Patent No. 5,940,481 to Zeitman discloses a parking management control system used to report parking, monitor parking and reserve parking spaces. According 5 to the '481 patent, a user reports parking in a particular parking facility to a central control unit using a personal non-dedicated mobile communications device. The central control unit then confirms whether parking in the particular parking facility is authorized or not. The central control unit also generates a report indicating which parking facilities are supposed to be vacant for law enforcement officials so that 10 unauthorized parking can be ticketed. The '481 patent also discloses that a user can reserve a desired parking facility by selecting a desired parking facility from a map provided from the central control unit. The next time a potential user, other than the registered user, wishes to park in the reserved parking facility and communicates with the central control unit, the potential user receives a message that the parking facility 15 is already reserved and not authorized for use.

At present, however, no prior art device utilizes the capabilities of the Internet to display a real-time representation of a parking lot indicating vacant parking spaces.

SUMMARY

20 According to the present invention, a server transmits parking lot occupancy information over the Internet. Such parking lot occupancy information is capable of being reproduced by a remote display device as a real-time representation of the parking lot indicating vacant parking spaces. The real-time representation may be in the form of a textual listing, a graphical map, a video image, an Internet Web page or 25 similar form. When presented with the real-time representation of the parking lot, a commuter can readily locate an available parking space or decide to search for parking elsewhere.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1 is a block diagram of a communication network.
30 Fig. 2 is an expansion of the block diagram of Fig. 1.
Fig. 3 is a flow chart of a communications method.
Fig. 4 is a flow chart of a communications method.
Fig. 5 is a graphical user interface.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Fig. 1 illustrates a communication network 10 according to one embodiment of the present invention. The communication network includes a controller 11 for commanding a server 12 to transmit parking lot occupancy data corresponding to one or more parking lots 13, 14 through the Internet 15. For simplicity, only the basic components of the communication network 10 are shown. However, as would be understood by one of ordinary skill in the art, the communication network may include various other components and structures in actual implementation. For instance, although a first parking lot 13 and a second parking lot 14 are shown, the communication network may include only one parking lot or numerous parking lots.

The server 12 may be any type computer, computer system, server, settop box or other type of Internet accessible device and may include any type of hardware, software, application or program capable of functioning as described herein.

As indicated by the broken lines, the controller 11 may be either internal or external to the server 12. An example a controller 11 is a software application loaded on the server 12 for commanding and directing communications enabled by the server 12. Other examples include a program, a piece of code, an instruction, a device, a computer, a computer system, or a combination thereof, for independently or collectively instructing the server 12 to interact and operate as described herein. The controller 11 may be embodied permanently or temporarily in any type of machine, component, equipment, The controller 11 transmits commands to the server through a first connection 17, which may be any communication path capable of carrying commands between the controller 11 and the server 12.

As shown in Fig. 1, the server 12 is connected to the first parking lot 13 through a second connection 18. The second connection may be a serial, modem, telephone, cable, satellite, LAN (Local Area Network) including one or more other computers (not shown) or any other connection capable of carrying data between the first parking lot 13 and the server 12. The server 12 is also connected to the second parking lot 14 through the Internet 15 through a third connection 19 and a fourth connection 20. The third connection 19 and the fourth connection 20 may be any type of modem, cable, satellite or other type of connection capable of carrying data through the Internet 15 between the second parking lot 14 and the server 12. Each of the third connection 19 and fourth connection 20 may also include one or more

intermediary computer systems or servers (not shown), such as an ISP (Internet Service Provider).

The first parking lot 13 and the second parking lot 14 may be any parking lot that services a hospital, airport, mass transmit station, entertainment forum, shopping mall, department store, grocery store or the like. Each of the first parking lot 13 and the fourth parking lot 14 are equipped with detectors (not shown) for detecting the status information for each of the parking lots 13,14. Such detectors may be any type of device capable of ascertaining whether a parking space is occupied or not. The detected status information includes at least the location of vacant parking spaces within the parking lots 13, 14. The status information may, however, include the occupancy status of every parking space within the parking lots 13, 14 or any other information concerning the status of the parking lots 13,14. The first parking lot and second parking lot are also equipped with communication devices (not shown) for communicating the status information to the server 12. Such communications devices may be any type of internal or external device such as a computer, server, application, program capable of conveying the status information to the server 12.

Referring again to Fig. 1, the server 12 is connected to a remote display device 16 through the Internet 15 through the third connection 19 and a fifth connection 21. The fifth connection 21 may be any type of modem, cable, satellite or other type of connection capable of carrying data through the Internet 15 between the server 12 and the remote display device 16.

Fig. 2 illustrates a communication network 100 including a display device 16 communicating with a server 12 through the Internet 15. The server 12 may include one or more server controllers 11 for controlling the server 12. Communication pathway 19 and communication pathway 21 enable wired or wireless communication between the server 12 and the display device 16 through the Internet 15.

The remote display device 16 may be any type computer, computer system, server, settop box or other type of Internet accessible device and may include any type of hardware, software, application or program capable of executing the functions described herein. The remote display device 16 may communicate with the server 12 through the Internet 15 and through wired or wireless communication pathways 19, 21. The display device 16 may include applications that enable textual or graphical display of information, such as an email application or an Internet browser application.

The display device 16 may include one or more device controllers 160 for controlling the display device 16. An example of device controller 160 is a software application loaded on the display device 16 for commanding and directing communications enabled by the display device 16. Other examples include a 5 program, a piece of code, an instruction, a device, a computer, a computer system, or a combination thereof, for independently or collectively instructing the display device 16 to interact and operate as described herein. The display controller 160 may be embodied permanently or temporarily in any type of machine, component, equipment, storage medium, or propagated signal capable of providing instructions to the client 10 device 16.

In one implementation, the display device 16 is a portable device, such as, for example, a vehicle-mounted device or a hand-held device. The display device 16 includes a general purpose computer 161 having an internal or external storage 162 for storing data and programs such as an operating system 163 (e.g., DOS, 15 Windows™, Windows 95™, Windows 98™, Windows 2000™, Windows NT™, OS/2, or Linux) and one or more application programs. Examples of application programs include authoring applications 164 (e.g., word processing, database programs, spreadsheet programs, or graphics programs) capable of generating documents or other electronic content; client applications 165 capable of 20 communicating with other computer users, accessing various computer resources, and viewing, creating, or otherwise manipulating electronic content; and browser applications 166 (e.g., Netscape's Navigator or Microsoft's Internet Explorer) capable of rendering standard Internet content.

The general-purpose computer 161 also includes a central processing unit 167 (CPU) for executing instructions in response to commands from the device controller 160. In one implementation, the device controller 160 includes one or more of the application programs installed on the internal or external storage 162 of the general-purpose computer 161. In another implementation, the device controller 160 includes application programs externally stored in and performed by one or more device(s) 30 external to the general-purpose computer 160.

The general-purpose computer typically will include a communication device 168 for sending and receiving data. One example of the communication device 168 is a modem. Other examples include a transceiver, a set-top box, a communication card, a satellite dish, an antenna, or another network adapter capable of transmitting and

receiving data over wired or wireless data pathway 21. The general-purpose computer 161 also may include a TV ("television") tuner 169 for receiving television programming in the form of broadcast, satellite, and/or cable TV signals. As a result, the display device 16 can selectively and/or simultaneously display Internet content 5 received by communications device 168 and television programming content received by the TV tuner 169.

The general-purpose computer 161 may include an input/output interface 170 for wired or wireless connection to various peripheral devices. Examples of peripheral devices include, but are not limited to, a mouse 171, a mobile phone 172, a 10 personal digital assistant 173 (PDA), a keyboard 174, a display monitor 175 with or without a touch screen input, and/or a TV remote control 176 for receiving information from and rendering information to subscribers.

Although Fig. 2 illustrates devices such as a mobile telephone 172, a PDA 173, and a TV remote control 176 as being peripheral with respect to the general-purpose computer 161, in another implementation, such devices may themselves 15 include the functionality of the general-purpose computer 161 and operate as the display device 16. For example, the mobile phone 172 or the PDA 173 may include computing and networking capabilities and function as a display device 16 by accessing the Internet 15 and communicating with the server 12. Furthermore, the 20 display device 16 may include one, some or all of the components and devices described above.

The operation of one implementation of the present invention will now be described with reference to Fig. 3.

In response to commands from the controller 11, the server 12 retrieves status 25 information from one or more of the parking lots 13, 14 (S10). This may entail the controller 11 commanding the server 12 to poll or query the occupancy status of the parking lots 13, 14 or commanding the server 12 to accept status information periodically sent from the parking lots 13, 14.

After the server 12 has retrieved the status information, the controller 11 30 instructs the server 12 to perform data processing in order convert the status information into parking lot occupancy data capable of being reproduced by a remote display device 16 (S20). Such data processing may or may not be required depending on the form of the retrieved status information.

The controller 11 then commands the server 12 to transmit the parking lot occupancy data over the Internet 15 (S30). The parking lot occupancy data corresponds to one or more of the parking lots 13, 14 and is capable of being reproduced by a remote display device 16 as a real-time representation of the parking lot 13, 14 indicating vacant parking spaces within the parking lots 13, 14. The real-time representation may be in the form of a textual listing, a graphical map, a video image, an Internet Web page or similar form and may indicate occupied parking spaces as well as reserved parking spaces.

Using a remote display device, a commuter can view the real-time representation of the parking lot and can readily locate an available parking space or decide to search for parking elsewhere.

The operation of another embodiment of the present invention will now be described with reference to Fig. 3. In this embodiment of the present invention, the controller 11 commands the server 12 to accept subscriptions from a plurality of subscribers (S100). The controller 11 commands the server 12 to provide Internet accessibility to parking lot occupancy data corresponding to at least one parking lot for the plurality subscribers (S200). Subscribers may access the real-time representation through the Internet by visiting a Web site or transmitting an email request, for example. The server 12 may provide access for a fee. Accordingly, the controller 11 may command the server 12 to appropriately charge and bill subscribers (S300).

Again, the parking lot occupancy data capable is capable of being reproduced by each of the remote display devices as a real-time representation of the parking lot indicating at least vacant parking spaces within the parking lot. The real-time representation may be in the form of a textual listing, a graphical map, a video image, an Internet Web page or a combination of such forms and may indicate occupied parking spaces as well as reserved parking spaces. Fig. 5 is one example of a graphical user interface that may be displayed to a commuter.

As described above, the present invention will facilitate a commutes search for a parking space by utilizing the capabilities of the Internet to display a real-time representation of available parking spaces within a parking lot.

It should be understood that the embodiments described above are only examples of the present invention and are not intended to limit the scope of the following claims.

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. An Internet accessible communication apparatus comprising:
 - 2 a controller for commanding a server to transmit parking lot occupancy data
 - 3 corresponding to at least one parking lot through the Internet to a remote display
 - 4 device, said parking lot occupancy data capable of being reproduced by the remote
 - 5 display device as a real-time representation of the parking lot indicating at least
 - 6 locations of vacant parking spaces within the parking lot.
- 1 2. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said controller commands the server to
- 2 transmit parking lot occupancy data corresponding to a plurality of parking lots.
- 1 3. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the real-time representation indicates
- 2 locations of occupied parking spaces.
- 1 4. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the real-time representation indicates
- 2 locations of reserved parking spaces.
- 1 5. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the real-time representation is a textual
- 2 listing.
- 1 6. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the real-time representation is a graphical
- 2 map.
- 1 7. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the real-time representation is a video
- 2 image.
- 1 8. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the real-time representation is an Internet
- 2 Web page.
- 1 9. A communication method comprising the step of:
 - 2 transmitting parking lot occupancy data corresponding to at least one
 - 3 parking lot through the Internet to a remote display device, said parking lot occupancy
 - 4 data capable of being reproduced by the remote display device as a real-time
 - 5 graphical representation of the parking lot indicating vacant and occupied parking
 - 6 spaces within the parking lot.
- 1 10. The method of claim 9, wherein parking lot occupancy data corresponding
- 2 to a plurality of parking lots is transmitted.
- 1 11. The method of claim 9, wherein the real-time representation indicates
- 2 locations of occupied parking spaces.
- 1 12. The method of claim 9, wherein the real-time representation indicates
- 2 locations of reserved parking spaces.
- 1 13. The method of claim 9, wherein the real-time representation is a textual

2 listing.

1 14. The method of claim 9, wherein the real-time representation is a graphical
2 map.

1 15. The method of claim 9, wherein the real-time representation is a video
2 image.

1 16. The method of claim 9, wherein the real-time representation is an Internet
2 Web page.

1 17. A method comprising the step of:

2 providing Internet accessibility to parking lot occupancy data corresponding to
3 at least one parking lot for a plurality of remote display devices, said parking lot
4 occupancy data capable of being reproduced by each of the plurality of remote display
5 devices as a real-time representation of the parking lot indicating at least vacant
6 parking spaces within the parking lot.

1 18. The method of claim 17, wherein the parking lot occupancy data
2 corresponds to a plurality of parking lots.

1 19. The method of claim 17, wherein the real-time representation indicates
2 locations of occupied parking spaces.

1 20. The method of claim 17, wherein the real-time representation indicates
2 locations of reserved parking spaces.

ABSTRACT OF THE INVENTION

A server transmits parking lot occupancy information over the Internet. Such parking lot occupancy information is capable of being reproduced by a remote display device as a real-time representation of the parking lot indicating vacant parking spaces. The real-time representation may be in the form of a textual listing, a graphical map, a video image, an Internet Web page or similar form. When presented with the real-time representation of the parking lot, a commuter can readily locate an available parking space or decide to search for parking elsewhere.

10

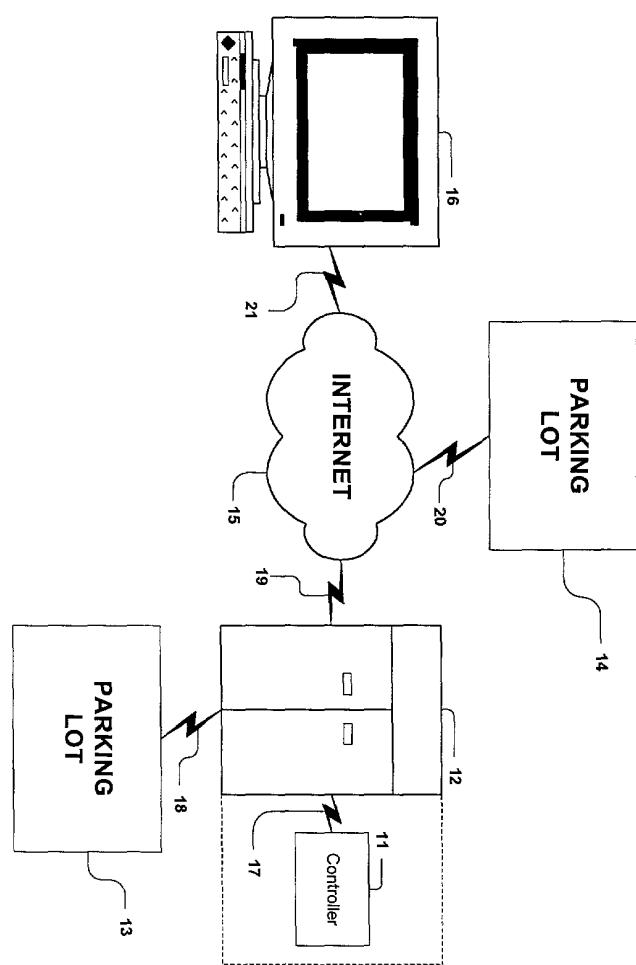
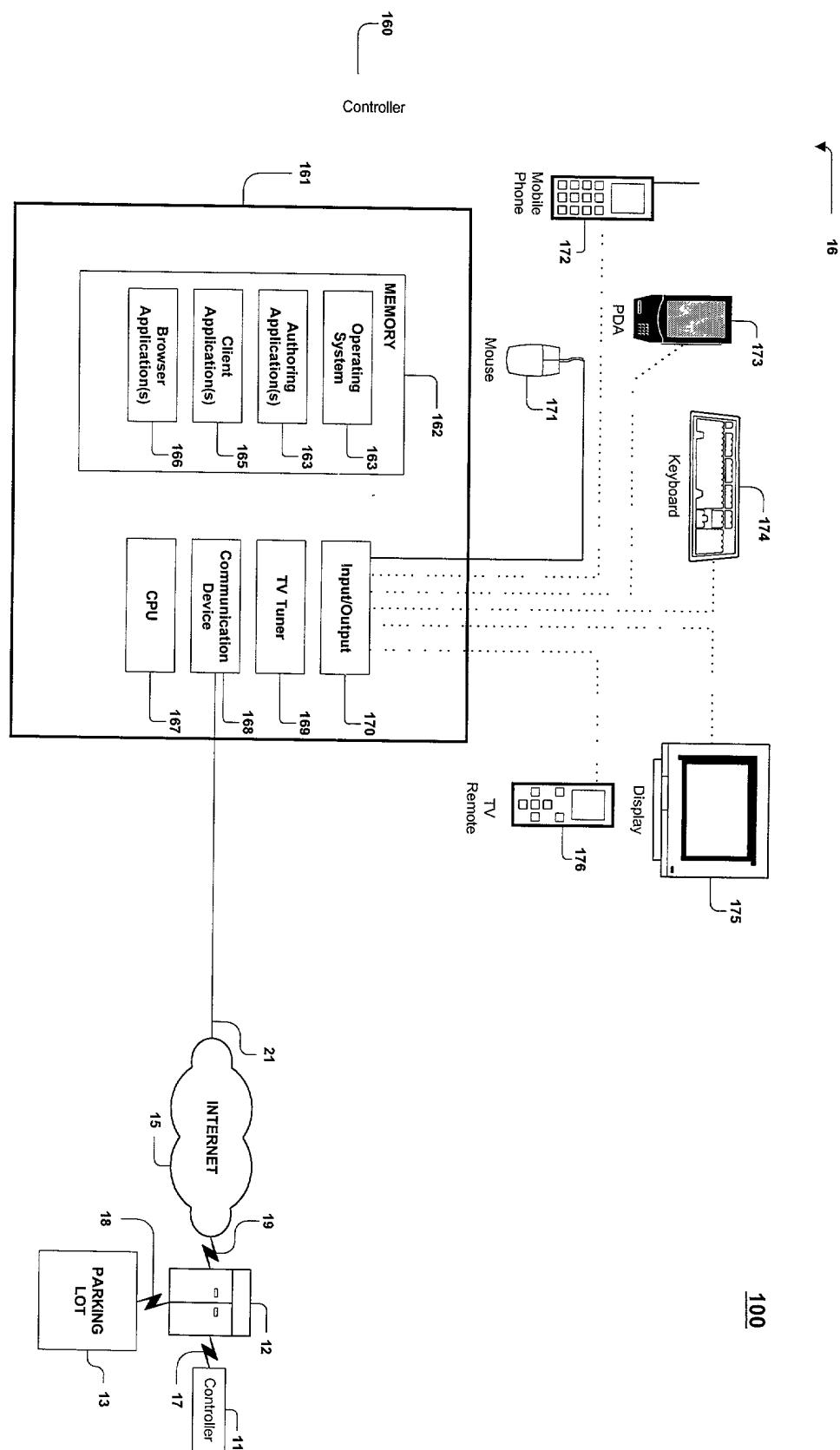


FIG. 1

FIG. 2



RETRIEVE STATUS INFORMATION FROM
ONE OR MORE PARKING LOTS

S10

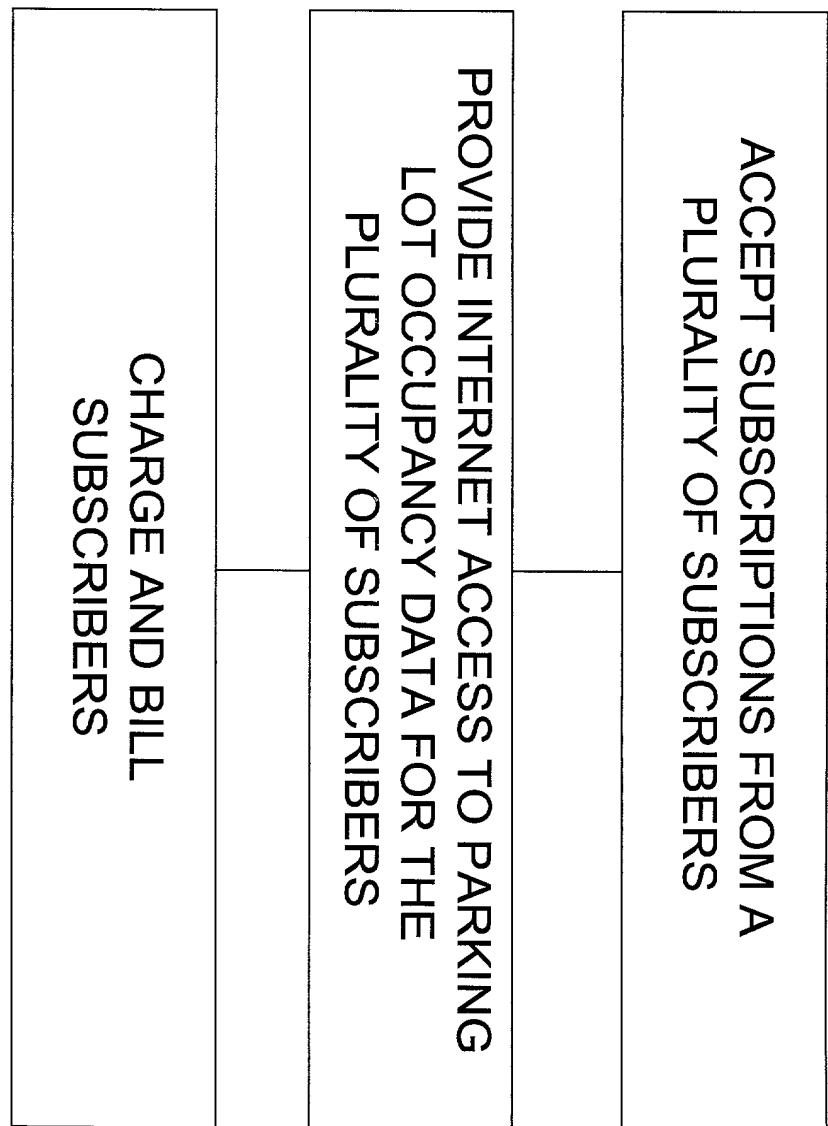
PERFORM DATA PROCESSING TO CONVERT
STATUS INFORMATION INTO
PARKING LOT OCCUPANCY DATA

S20

TRANSMIT PARKING LOT OCCUPANCY DATA
OVER THE INTERNET

S30

FIG. 3



S100
S200
S300

FIG. 4

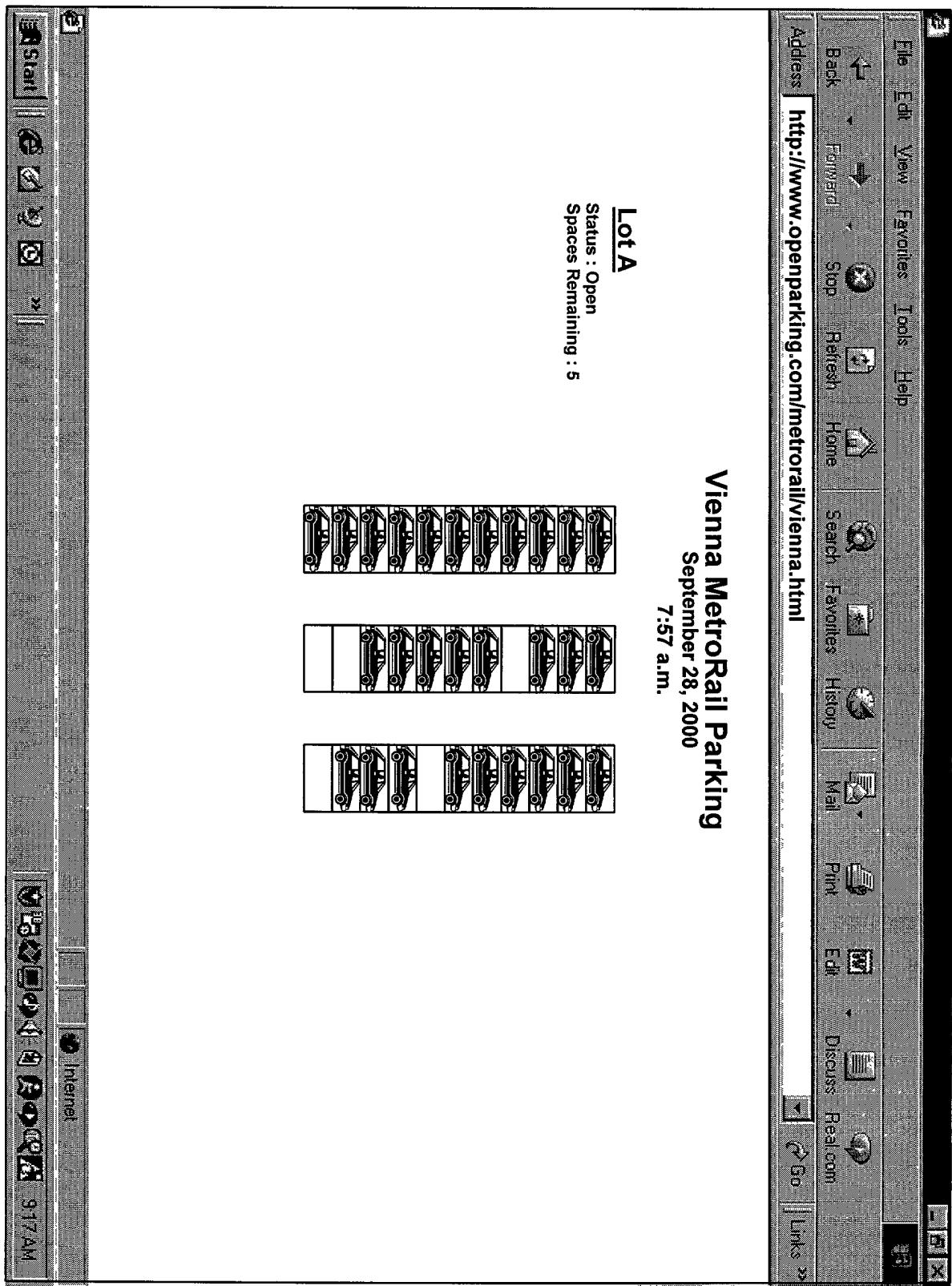


FIG. 5

DECLARATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled INTERNET COMMUNICATION OF PARKING LOT OCCUPANCY INFORMATION, the specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information I know to be material to patentability in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §119(e)(1) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. Serial No.	Filing Date	Status
60/156,391	September 28, 1999	Pending

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information I know to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a) which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

U.S. Serial No.	Filing Date	Status
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I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America filed by me on the same subject matter having a filing date before that of the application(s) of which priority is claimed:

Country	Application No.	Filing Date	Priority Claimed
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

Address all telephone calls to Robert V. Racunas at telephone number (703) 277-3479.

Address all correspondence to Robert V. Racunas at:

4043 Heatherstone Ct.
Fairfax, Virginia 20030

Declaration
Page 2 of 2 Pages

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patents issued thereon.

Full Name of Inventor: Robert Vincent Racunas, Jr.

Inventor's Signature: *Robert Vincent Racunas, Jr.* Date: September 27, 2000
Residence Address: 4043 Heatherstone Ct., Fairfax, Virginia, 20030
Citizenship: USA
Post Office Address: 4043 Heatherstone Ct., Fairfax, Virginia, 20030